

Editors' Note

Te Roopu Whaka Waihanga Iwi O Aotearoa Population Association of New Zealand and the Editors are honoured to introduce Te Arotake o te Taupori o Aotearoa New Zealand Population Review. This new name recognises our aim of supporting population research relevant to Aotearoa New Zealand and the wider Pacific region and aligns with our policy of including article titles and abstracts in te reo Māori. The journal continues to welcome contributions on population-related issues including empirical studies, brief reports, methodological notes, reviews, theory, and policy analysis. Early-career demographers and population scientists from all disciplines and across all sectors are particularly encouraged to submit their work. We are a fully open-access publication with no fees for authors or readers.

Co-Editors Associate Professor Bryndl Hohmann-Marriott and Dr Rosemary Goodyear extend a very warm welcome to Dr Grace Walker (Ngāti Kahungunu, Ngaruahine), who joined as a co-editor of the journal in 2021 after co-editing the NZPR Special Issue on Housing in 2020. Grace works in the domain of Māori housing and health within Aotearoa as a member of the Christchurch Health and Development Study at the University of Otago, the Huaki project with the Ngāi Tahu Research Centre at the University of Canterbury, two National Science Challenges, and other interdisciplinary research teams. As a Māori researcher, Grace approaches data from a strength-based perspective that produces data for the benefit of Māori rather than continuing to report data on Māori that perpetuates negative narratives of Indigenous people. This commitment to countering deficit perspectives is shared and supported by our journal.

Our current issue offers a range of approaches and understandings of populations in Aotearoa New Zealand and beyond, demonstrating that demography is integral to social issues spanning housing and homelessness, sustainability and conservation, whanau and parenting. The past two years have brought many challenges, and we extend our deepest gratitude to everyone who has helped bring this issue into being, particularly the authors and anonymous reviewers.

We are delighted to begin this issue with the winner of the Jacoby Prize. This award recognises the contribution of Dr E G Jacoby to New Zealand Demography and is awarded by the Population Association of New Zealand for the best paper on a population topic written during a course of university study. The 2021 Jacoby prize winner is Dr Renee Schum, for her paper “Investigating the New Zealand Government’s Understanding of Homelessness in Aotearoa New Zealand 2008-2018: A Systematic Review of Grey Literature.” In this research and findings drawn from her doctoral thesis, Renee investigated definitions of homelessness used in Aotearoa New Zealand. Her careful discussion of this issue contributes to research and policy on this important topic.

The topic of housing continues with the Original Research Article “Useful Citizens: Wealth, Citizenship, and Māori Housing Outcomes” by Dr. Matthew Rout. This paper investigates the history of the housing crisis experienced by Māori. By considering the time from the 1840 signing of Te Tiriti/the Treaty to 1999, changes in citizenship as well as transfers of capital are evident. Matt specifies these key changes and makes the connection to housing, revealing underlying patterns and contributing to our understanding of an issue that remains relevant.

We turn to the future in the Original Research Article, “Who will be New Zealand’s Community Conservationists by 2050?” by Dr Helen Ough Dealy. Sustainability and conservation take a demographic focus in this article, as Helen uses open-source aggregated data to create projections of volunteer populations. This

approach offers guidance for policy as well as for researchers and conservationists.

The Research Note “You Can’t Get It and It’s Unpaid Anyway: Statutory Partner Parental Leave in Aotearoa New Zealand” offers intriguing new findings about some of the structural constraints of Aotearoa New Zealand’s parental leave system. Rajesh Kulkarni and Dr Tze Ming Mok focus on partners, a necessary and important focus on new parents who are often overlooked in research. Their findings can help to inform policy, and we hope this research note opens conversations and connections between researchers and policymakers interested in this topic.

This issue concludes by offering tributes to Ian Poole and Hugh Dickie, who each had a meaningful impact on demography in Aotearoa New Zealand. Their contributions are remembered by colleagues Len Cook, Tahu Kukutai, Richard Bedford and Natalie Jackson, and Robert Didham.

Tuhipoka Kaitakatā

He hōnore nui ki Te Roopu Whaka Waihanga Iwi O Aotearoa me ngā Kaitakatā ki te whakataki i *Te Arotake o te Taupori o Aotearoa*. E āhukahuka ana tēnei ingoa hou i tā mātou whāinga ki te tautoko i te rangahau taupori e hāngai ana ki Aotearoa me Te Moananui-a-Kiwa whānui, me te hāngai atu anō hoki ki tā mātou kaupapahere o te whakauru taitara tuhinga me ngā whakarāpopototanga i te reo Māori. E tāria tonutia ana e te hautaka ngā tuhinga e pā ana ki ngā take taupori, tae atu ki ngā rangahau whai whakatūturutanga, ngā pūrongo poto, ngā tuhipoka tikanga, ngā arotake, te ariā, me te tātari kaupapahere. He karanga tēnei ki ngā kaihangapori pūhou me ngā kaipūtaiao taupori nō ngā peka mātauranga katoa me ngā rāngai katoa ki te tāpae nei i ā rātou mahi. Ko tā mātou whakaputanga he mea e wātea ana ki te katoa, ā, kāore he utu ki ngā kaituhi, ngā kaipānui rānei.

He mihi whakamiha tēnei nā ngā kaitakatā tautokorua, nā Ahorangi Tuarua a Bryndl Hohmann-Marriott rāua ko Tākuta Rosemary Goodyear, ki a Tākuta Grace Walker (Ngāti Kahungunu, Ngāruahine), nāna i tūhono mai hei kaitakatā tautokorua o te hautaka i te 2021 whai muri i te mahi hei kaitakatā tautokorua mō te NZPR Special Issue on Housing i te 2020. E mahi ana a Grace i roto i te whaitua o te whai whare me te hauora Māori i roto i Aotearoa nei hei mema o te Christchurch Health and Development Study i Te Whare Wānanga o Ōtāgo, te kaupapa Huaki i roto i Kā Waimaero i Te Whare Wānanga o Waitaha, o ētahi National Science Challenge e rua, me ētahi atu rōpū rangahau whakawhiti peka mātauranga. Hei kairangahau Māori, e whai ana a Grace i te ara rangahau e aro ana ki ngā kaha tērā e whakaputa raraunga mō te painga o ngā Māori, tē pūrongo rongo tonu ai i ngā raraunga mō te Māori ka whakaū tonu i ngā kōrero whakakino mō nga iwi Taketake. E tiria ana, e hāpaitia ana e tō mātou hautaka taua ū ki te ātete tirohanga takarepa.

E tuku ana tā mātou putanga o nāiane i te huhua o ngā aronga me ngā māramatanga ki ngā taupori i Aotearoa, i tua atu hoki, tērā ka whakaatu e tino hira ana te mātai hangapori ki ngā take pāpori e tīpae ana i ngā take o

te whāinga whare me te kāinga koretanga, te toitūtanga me te whāomomo, te whānau me te whakatupu tamariki. He maha ngā wero kua maea ake i ēnei tau e rua kua hori, ka mutu ka rere noa ā mātou mihi ki te katoa i āwhina kia whakaputaina tēnei putanga, inarā ngā kaituhi me ngā kaiarotake ingoamuna.

E harikoa ana mātou ki te tīmata i tēnei putanga ki ētahi kōrero mō te toa o te Paraihe Jacoby. E āhukahuka ana tēnei tohu i te whai wāhi a Tākuta E G Jacoby ki te Mātai Hangapori o Aotearoa, ā, ka whakawhiwhia e Te Roopu Whaka Waihanga Iwi O Aotearoa mō te pepa tino pai rawa ka tuhia mō tētahi kaupapa taupori i roto i tētahi akoranga i te whare wānanga. Ko te toa o te Paraihe Jacoby o te tau 2021 ko Tākuta Renee Schum, mō tana pepa "Te whakatewhatewha i tō te Kāwanatanga o Aotearoa Māramatanga ki te kāinga koretanga i Aotearoa 2008- 2018: He Arotake Pūnahanaha o te Mātātuhi Kura Wānanga Kore." I roto i tēnei rangahau me ngā kitenga mai i tana tuhingaroa tākuta, i mātai a Renee i ngā tautuhinga mō te kāinga koretanga i Aotearoa. He whai wāhitanga tō tana āta whakamahuki i tēnei take ki te rangahau me te kaupapahere mō taua kaupapa hira.

E haere tonu ana te kaupapa o te whai whare mā te Tuhinga Rangahau Taketake "Useful Citizens: Wealth, Citizenship, and Māori Housing Outcomes" nā Tākuta Matthew Rout. E tūhurahura ana tēnei pepa i te hītori o te raruraru whai whare mō te taha ki te Māori. Mā te whai whakaaro ki te wā mai i te hainatanga i te 1840 o Te Tiriti o Waitangi tae noa mai ki te 1999, ka kitea ngā panoni kirirarautanga me ngā whakawhitinga pūrawa. Ko tā Matt he tautuhi i aua whakaumu matua me te whakahāngai ki tēnei mea te whai whare, tērā ka hura i ngā tauira taketake me te whakapiki i tō tātou māramatanga mō tētahi take e noho hāngai tonu ana.

Ka huri ngā whakaaro ki anamata i roto i te Tuhinga Rangahau Taketake, "Who will be New Zealand's Community Conservationists by 2050?" nā Tākuta Helen Ough Dealy. He arotahi hangapori tō te toitūtanga me te whāomomo i tēnei tuhinga e whakamahi ai a Helen i ngā raraunga whakahiato herekore ki te hanga matapae mō ngā taupori tūao. Ka tukuna e tētahi huarahi he aratohu mā ngā kaupapahere, mā ngā kairangahau me ngā kaiwhāomomo.

Ka tuku te Tuhipoka Rangahau "You Can't Get It and It's Unpaid Anyway: Statutory Partner Parental Leave in Aotearoa New Zealand" i ngā

kitenga whakamere hou mō ētahi o ngā here ā-hanganga o te pūnaha whakamatuatanga tiaki pēpi o Aorearoa. E aro ana a Rajesh Kulkarni rāua ko tākuta Tze Ming Mok ki ngā hoa pātui, he arotahi hira ka hiahiatia ki ngā mātua hou ko te tikanga mahue ai i ngā rangahau. Ka āwhina ā rāua kitenga ki te whāngai kōrero ki ngā kaupapahere, ā, ko te tūmanako mā tēnei tuhipoka rangahau e huataki ngā kōrerorero me ngā tūhononga i waenga i ngā kairangahau me ngā kaituhi kaupapahere e aro ana ki taua kaupapa.

Hei whakakapinga mō te putanga nei ko ngā mihi ki a Ian Poole rāua ko Hugh Dickie, mō tō rāua kaha pāpātanga ki tēnei mea te hangapori i Aotearoa. E whakamaharatia nei ā rāua mahi e ngā hoa mahi e Len Cook rātou ko Tahu Kukutai, ko Richard Bedford, ko Natalie Jackson, ko Robert Didham.